

# Team 502: ASU/Psyche – ACCelerate Festival

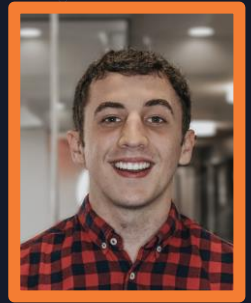




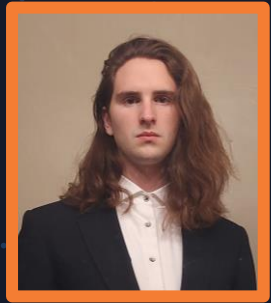
# TEAM MEMBERS



Sara Bradley  
Mechatronics  
Engineer



Connor Bishop  
Electrical  
Engineer



Spencer Martin  
Electrical  
Engineer



Mariam Medina  
Systems  
Engineer



Garrett  
Southerland  
Fluids Engineer



Kenneth Zhou  
Mechanical  
Engineer

Spencer Martin



# SPONSOR AND ADVISOR



Sponsor

Cassie Bowman, Ph.D.  
Associate Research Professor,  
ASU



Academic Advisor

Shayne McConomy, Ph.D.  
ME Teaching Faculty, FSU

Spencer Martin





# SUMMARY OF VDR1

## Objective

The objective of this project is to create interest in the Psyche Mission with an interactive exhibit.

## Problem

The problem is ensuring a lasting interest in the Psyche Mission and Science, Technology, Engineering, Art, and Math (STEAM).

Spencer Martin



# SUMMARY OF VDR1

## Assumptions

- Power Source Access
- Eighth Grade Level Concepts
- Low-Cost Fabrication

## Key Goals

- Interactive and Informative
- Affordable
- Durable

## Markets

- Museums
- Planetariums
- Academia

## Customer Needs

- User Interaction
- Stimulates User
- Runs Without a Wall Outlet
- Little Custom Parts
- Hide Parts not Meant to Touch

Spencer Martin





# PSYCHE STORY



Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!

The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin





# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin



# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

Spencer Martin

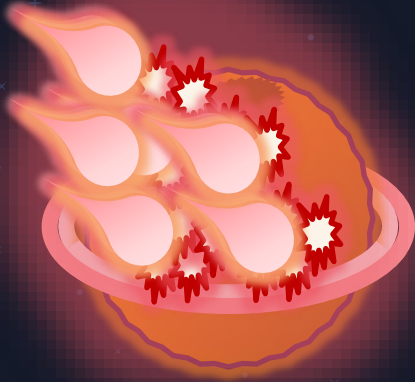
# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.



Spencer Martin



# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.

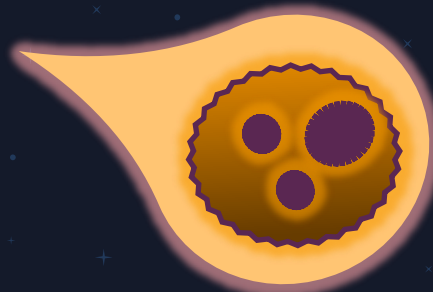
Spencer Martin

# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!

The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.



Spencer Martin



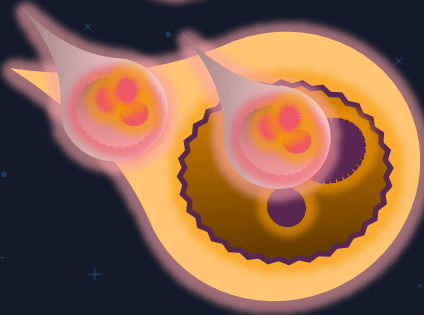
# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!



The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.



Spencer Martin

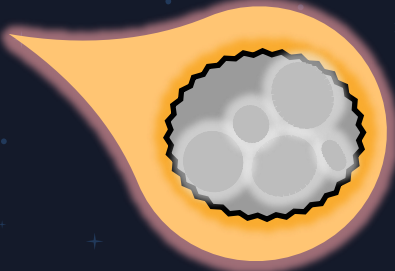


# PSYCHE STORY

Psyche is an asteroid the size of Massachusetts!

The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.

Psyche is believed to be the core of that planet.



Spencer Martin



# ABOUT THE MISSION

## Present

Launch a spacecraft  
to travel to Psyche  
to further study

Spencer Martin

# FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION



Psyche  
Exhibit

FD Matrix

Interaction

Initial Impact

Education

Satisfying  
and  
Compelling

Operates with  
Minimum  
Instruction

Visually  
Interesting

Indirect  
Presence

Promotion of  
STEAM

Psyche  
Mission

Encourages  
Further User  
Interaction

Generates  
Positive User  
Feedback

Promotes  
Social Media  
Presence

Encourages  
Audience to  
Approach

Audibly  
Attracts  
Audience

Visually  
Attracts  
Audience

Draws  
Parallels to  
Earth

Simplifies  
Difficult  
Concepts

Kenneth Zhou





# VDR1 TO VDR2

We are creating an accessible museum exhibit to spark interest in Psyche

Must meet multiple targets to complete the project objective and satisfy the targeted market

Kenneth Zhou



# CRITICAL TARGETS



Below 3400  
Square Feet

One STEAM  
Related Concept



Maximum of  
\$1000

50% of  
Information  
should relate  
Psyche & Earth



Kenneth Zhou




# TARGETS AND METRICS

Function	Method of Measurement	Target
Operates with Minimum Instruction	Using a stopwatch to time how long it takes for an intended interaction	< 1 Minute
Encourages User Interaction	Using a stopwatch to time user interactions	$\geq 1$ Minute
Generates Positive User Feedback	Using a survey to ask users how they felt about each interaction	1 Response per Interaction
Encourages Audience to Approach	Using a survey to ask users what interactive features were first noticed	2 Identifiable Features
Simplify Difficult Concepts	Use a quiz to measure user understanding of concepts	Above 50 Percent Score

Kenneth Zhou



# TARGETS AND METRICS

Function	Method of Measurement	Target
Operates with Minimum Instruction	Using a stopwatch to time how long it takes for an intended interaction	< 1 Minute
Encourages User Interaction	Using a stopwatch to time user interactions 	≥1 Minute

Kenneth Zhou



# TARGETS AND METRICS

Function	Method of Measurement	Target
Operates with Minimum Instruction	Using a stopwatch to time how long it takes for an intended interaction	< 1 Minute
Encourages User Interaction	Using a stopwatch to time user interactions	$\geq 1$ Minute
Generates Positive User Feedback	Using a survey to ask users how they felt about each interaction	1 Response per Interaction
Encourages Audience to Approach	Using a survey to ask users what interactive features were first noticed	2 Identifiable Features
Simplify Difficult Concepts	Use a quiz to measure user understanding of concepts	Above 50 Percent Score

Kenneth Zhou

# TARGETS AND METRICS



Generates Positive User Feedback

Using a survey to ask users how they felt about each interaction

1 Response per Interaction

Encourages Audience to Approach

Using a survey to ask users what interactive features were first noticed

2 Identifiable Features

Simplify Difficult Concepts

Use a quiz to measure user understanding of concepts

Above 50 Percent Score

Kenneth Zhou







# CONCEPT GENERATION

Individual Brainstorming



Group Brainstorming

- Diverse Solutions
- Interesting Topics

- Share Findings
- Favorite Ideas
- Combining Ideas
- Anti-Problem and Crap Shoot

Kenneth Zhou





# EXISTING DESIGNS

Above and Beyond



Gateway Science Museum



Kenneth Zhou





# MEDIUM FIDELITY CONCEPTS

Psyche live data feed

Satellite point of view  
comparison demo

Projected Psyche

Draw on Psyche's  
surface

Psyche Plinko

Kenneth Zhou



# HIGH FIDELITY CONCEPTS

Pinball

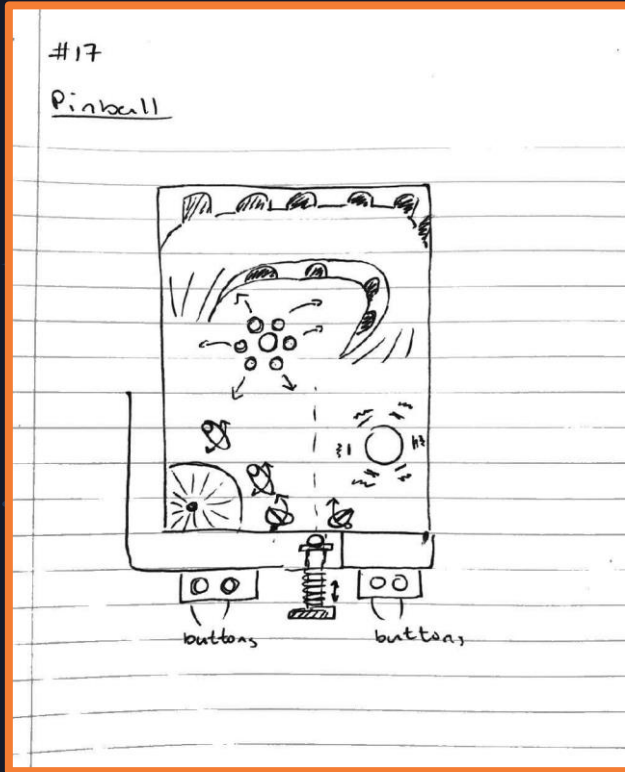
Disco ball + DDR Pad

IR Pointer Game +  
Satellite Controls

Kenneth Zhou



# PSYCHE PINBALL



Key Features

Pinball with a Psyche theme

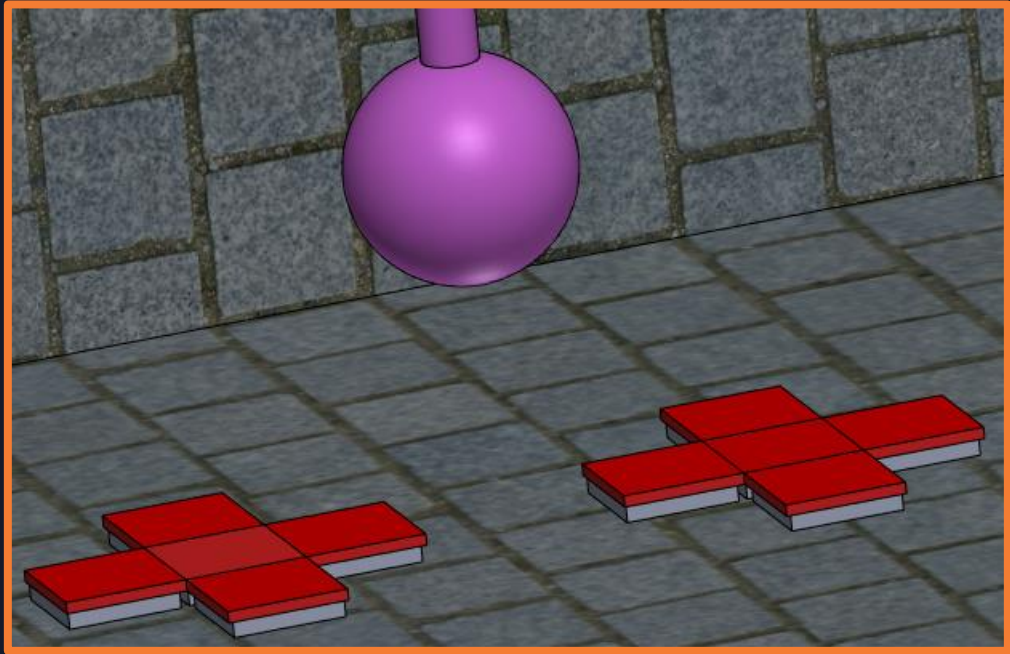
Possibility of multiple machines

Has a planet that “breaks apart” to reveal Psyche

Kenneth Zhou



# DISCO BALL + DDR PAD



Key Features

Two dance pads that match the satellite's solar panels

Plays noises and lights up when stepped on

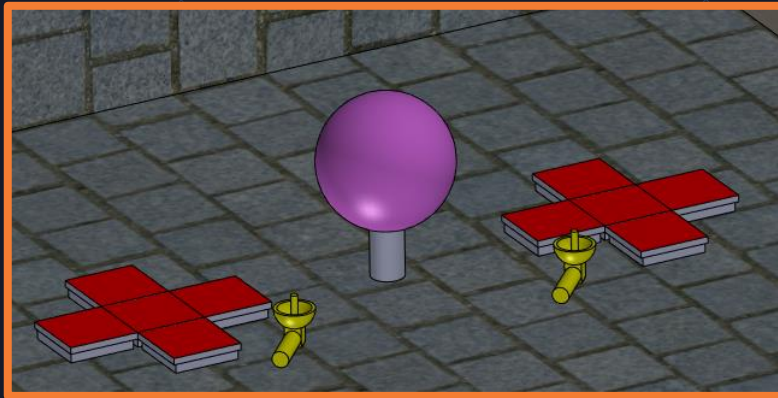
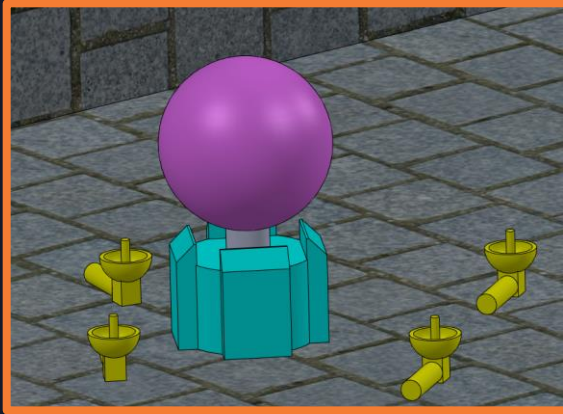
Kenneth Zhou







# IR POINTER GAME + SATELLITE CONTROLS



Key Features

IR pointers to trigger targets

Would have lights and sounds

Screens to display information about Psyche

Kenneth Zhou



FAMU-FSU  
Engineering



# CONCEPT SELECTION



# BINARY PAIRWISE COMPARISON

User Interaction

Stimulates Senses

Independent Power  
Source

Durability

Average Exhibit Size

Easily Repairable

No Custom Parts

Connor Bishop



# HOUSE OF QUALITY

## Top 6 Engineering Characteristics

Assembly Time

Durability

Positive User Feedback

Encourages Interaction

Visually Attractive

Cost to Replicate

Connor Bishop



# PUGH CHARTS

IR Pointer  
Game +  
Satellite  
Controls

Psyche  
Plinko

Psyche Live  
Data Feed

Disco Ball +  
DDR Pad

Pinball

Projected  
Psyche

Size  
Comparison  
Exhibit

Draw on  
Psyche's  
surface

Connor Bishop



# PUGH CHARTS



IR Pointer  
Game +  
Satellite  
Controls

Pinball

Disco Ball +  
DDR Pad

Connor Bishop



# PUGH CHARTS

Pinball

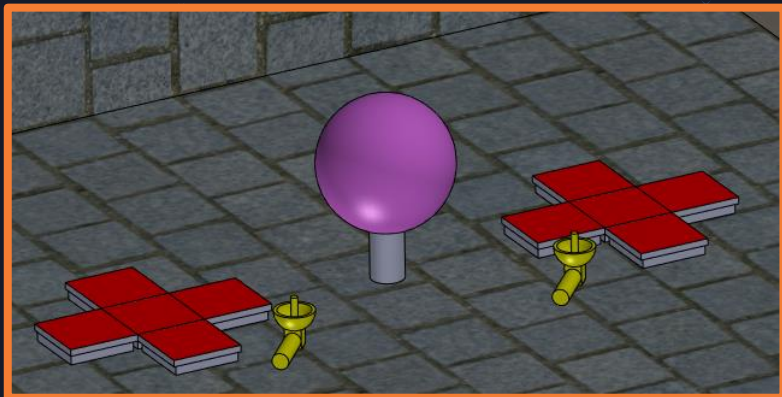
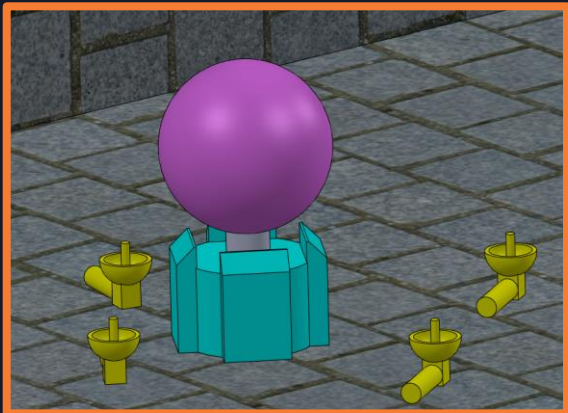
IR Pointer  
Game +  
Satellite  
Controls

Disco Ball +  
DDR Pad

Connor Bishop



# FINAL CONCEPT



IR Pointer Game +  
Satellite Controls

Connor Bishop





# FUTURE WORK

Rapid  
Prototyping

Material  
Selection,  
Improved  
Prototypes

Finalize  
BoM, Order  
Parts, Better  
Prototypes

Crowd  
Testing

Connor Bishop



# REFERENCES

“A mission to a Metal World,” *Psyche Mission*, 21-Jul-2022. [Online]. Available: <https://psyche.asu.edu/>. [Accessed: 06-Oct-2022].

“Access smithsonian,” *Access Smithsonian / Access Smithsonian*. [Online]. Available: <https://access.si.edu/>. [Accessed: 06-Oct-2022].

E. Asphaug, J. F. Bell, C. J. Bierson, B. G. Bills, W. F. Bottke, S. W. Courville, S. D. Dobb, I. Jun, D. J. Lawrence, S. Marchi, T. J. McCoy, J. M. G. Merayo, R. Oran, J. G. O’Rourke, R. S. Park, P. N. Peplowski, T. H. Prettyman, C. A. Raymond, B. P. Weiss, M. A. Wicczorek, and M. T. Zuber, “Distinguishing the origin of asteroid (16) psyche - space science reviews,” *SpringerLink*, 12-Apr-2022. [Online]. Available: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11214-022-00880-9>. [Accessed: 06-Oct-2022].

Connor Bishop



# SUMMARY

After using concept selection tools, we were able to determine that our final concept is the IR pointer game with satellite controls.

Connor Bishop



# ADDITIONAL SLIDES



# PUT EXTRA STUFF IN THE SLIDES AFTER THIS



# PSYCHE STORY

How did Psyche get there?

There are three theories, but one leading formation of Psyche:

Psyche believe to be part of a differentiated body, meaning it is what remains of a once larger planet, and experienced iron volcanism.

Current mission?

Psyche is the only metallic core-like body we have discovered and can teach us a lot. The mission is to study using a spacecraft also named *Psyche*.

Future of the mission?

The most recent major update on the Psyche mission was in Feb 2020 when NASA awarded SpaceX the \$117 million contract launch *Psyche*. *Psyche* is scheduled to launch no earlier than 2024.

Our role

Our objective is to raise awareness and interest in Psyche and to get the public excited about the future of the mission.

Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY

## What is Psyche?

A large asteroid the size of Massachusetts!

## The leading hypothesis of the formation:

The remains of a Planetesimal with an iron-nickel core that experienced many violent collisions.



Figure 1

Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name





# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name

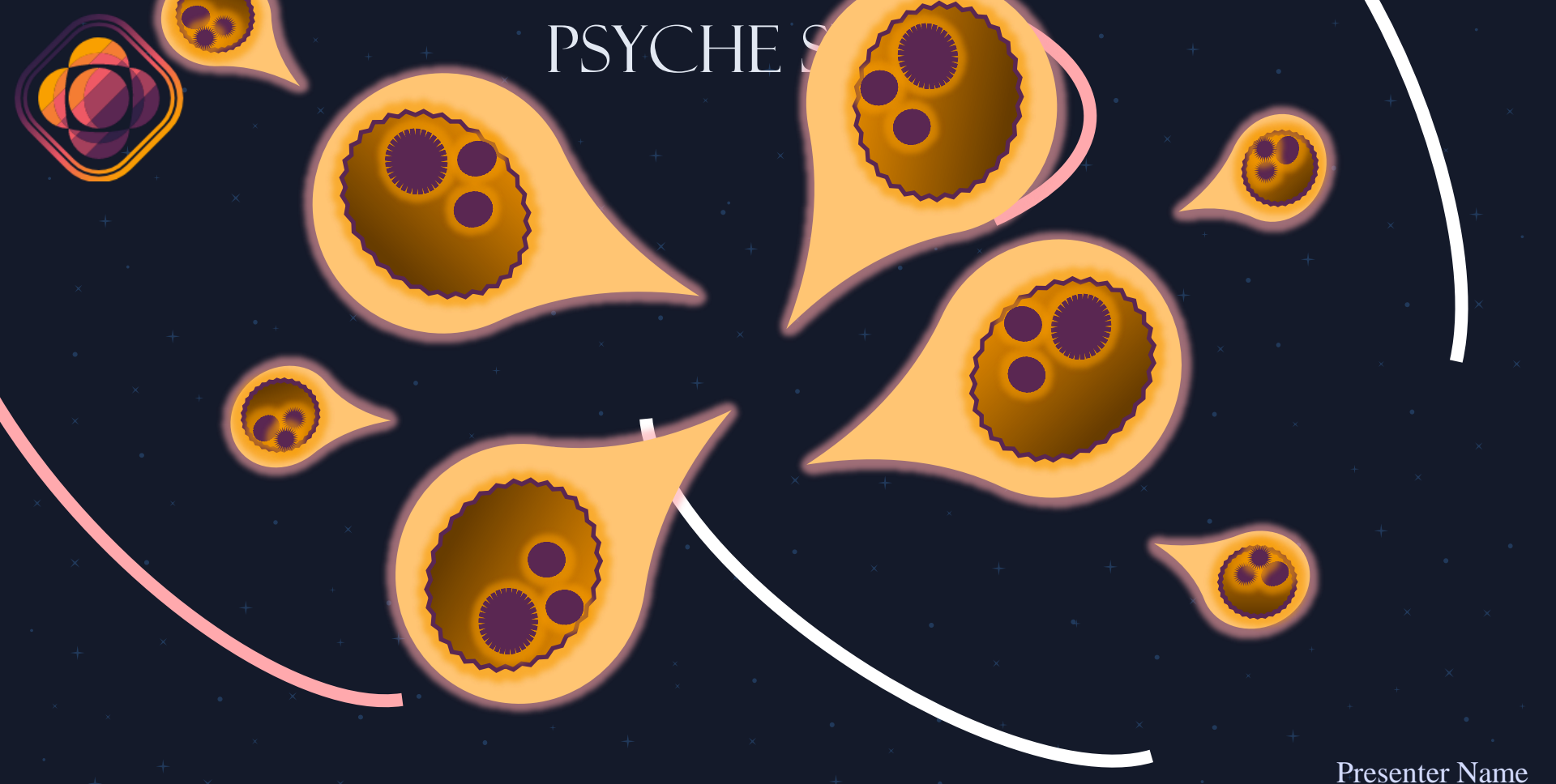
# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE S



Presenter Name

# PSYCHE STORY

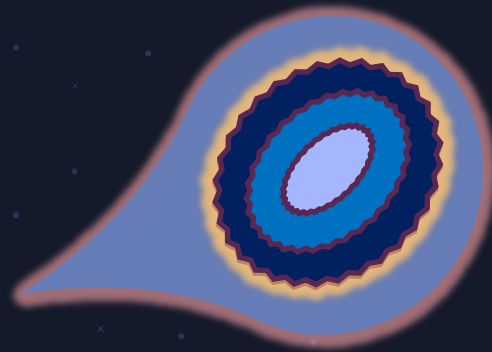
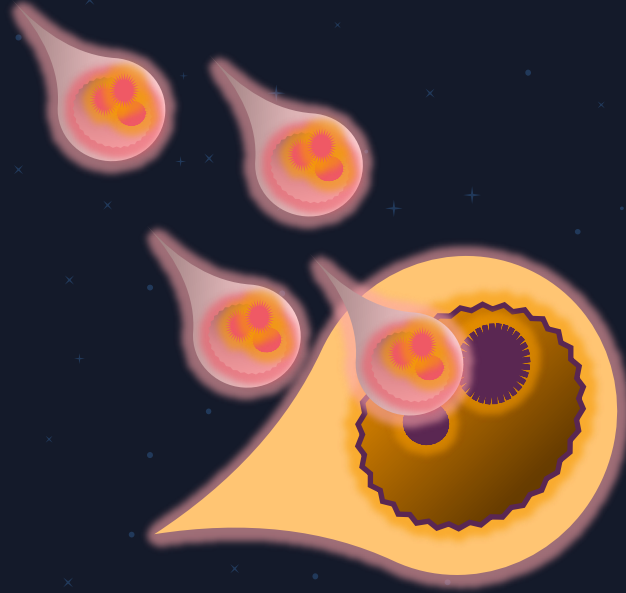


Figure 3: inside of  
the rocky layer as  
it cools

Presenter Name



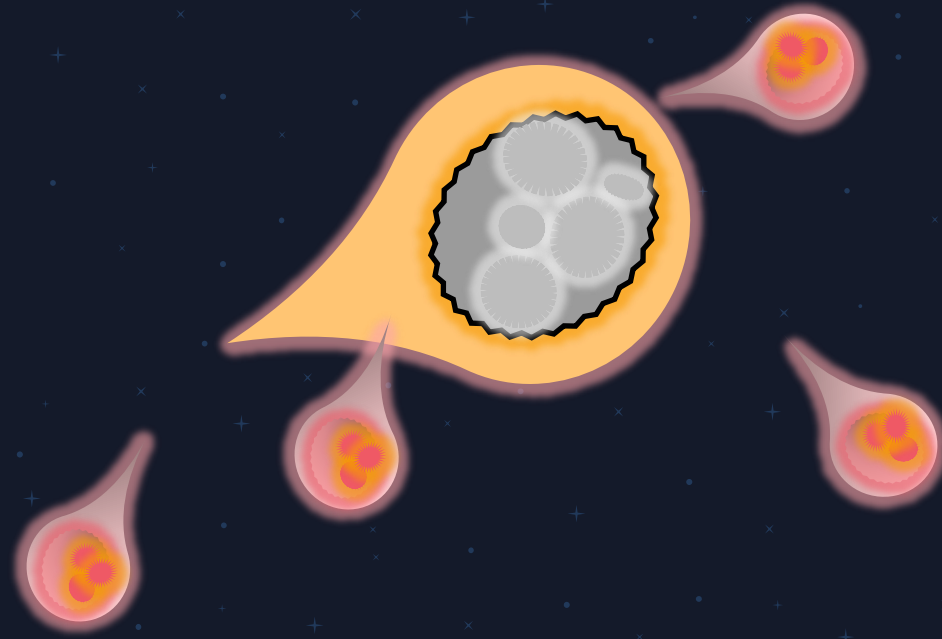
# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



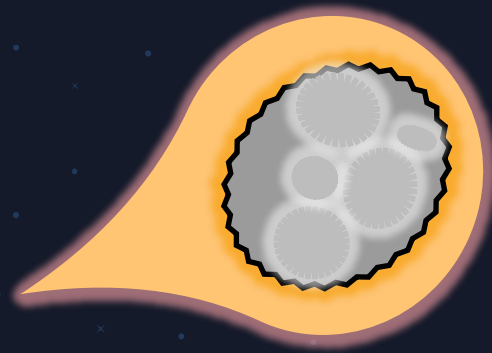
# PSYCHE STORY



Presenter Name



# PSYCHE STORY

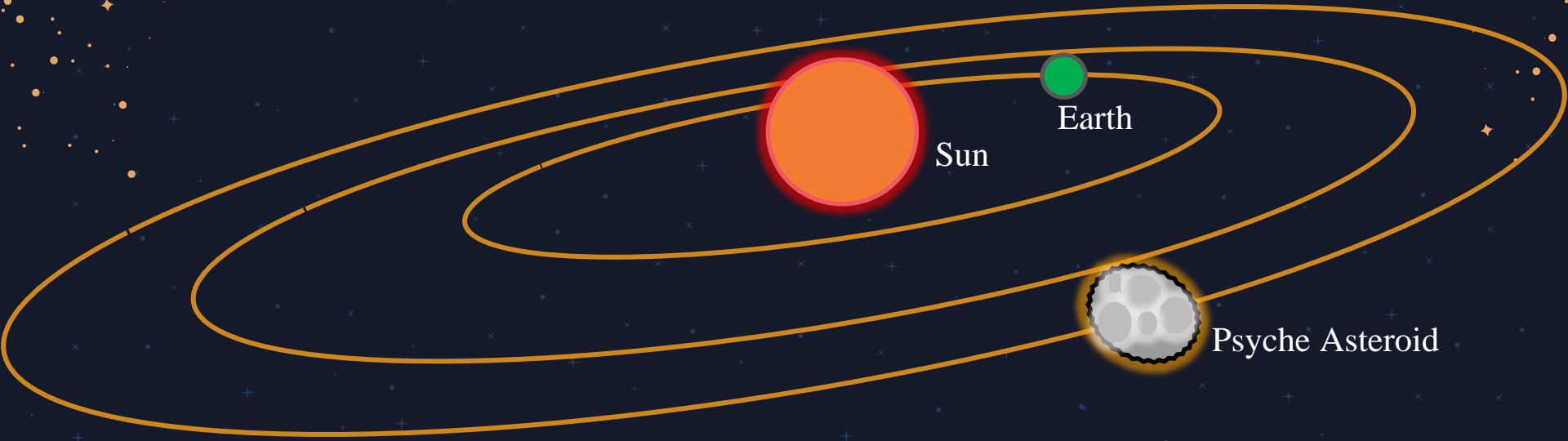


## A Metal World?

By observing Psyche from a distance, it is currently believed that Psyche is made of mostly metal because it gives off many reflections.

Presenter Name

# WHERE IS PSYCHE



Presenter Name

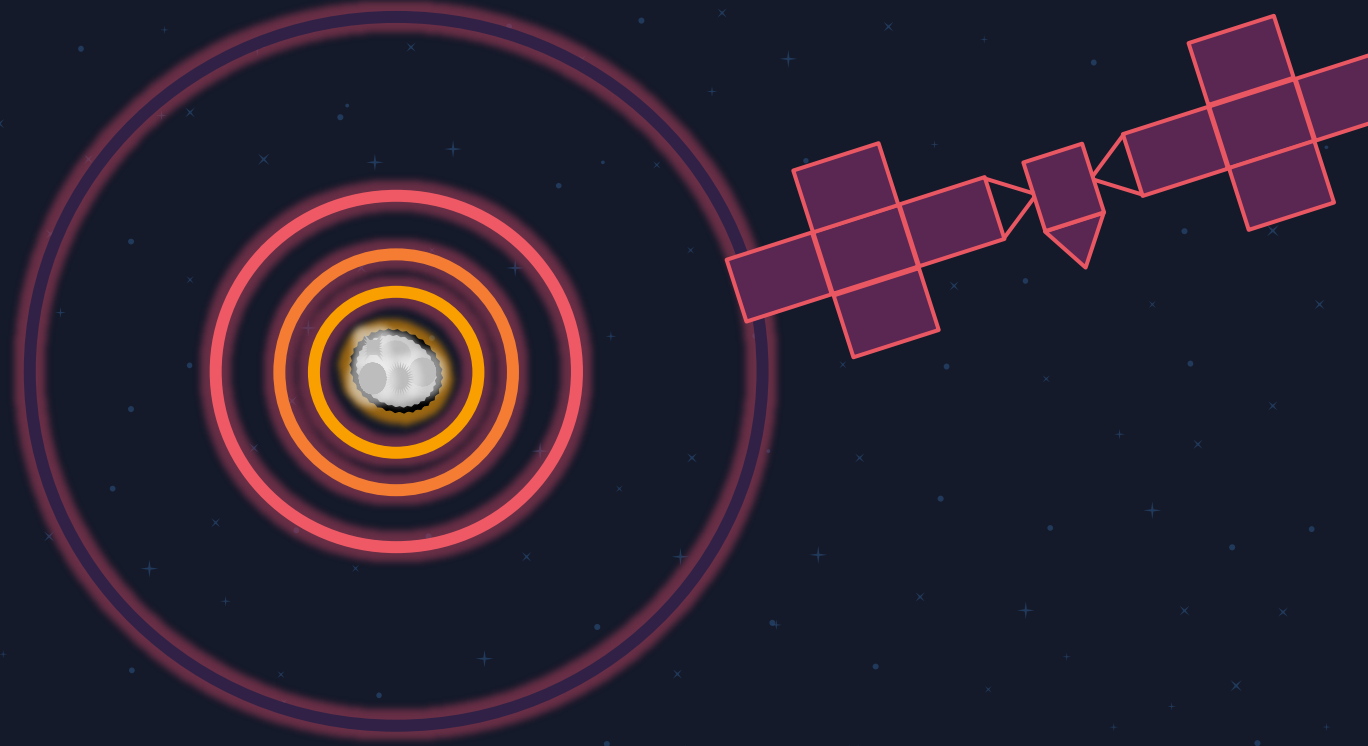
# ABOUT THE MISSION

## Present

Launch a spacecraft  
to travel to Psyche  
to further study

Presenter Name

# REACHING PSYCHE



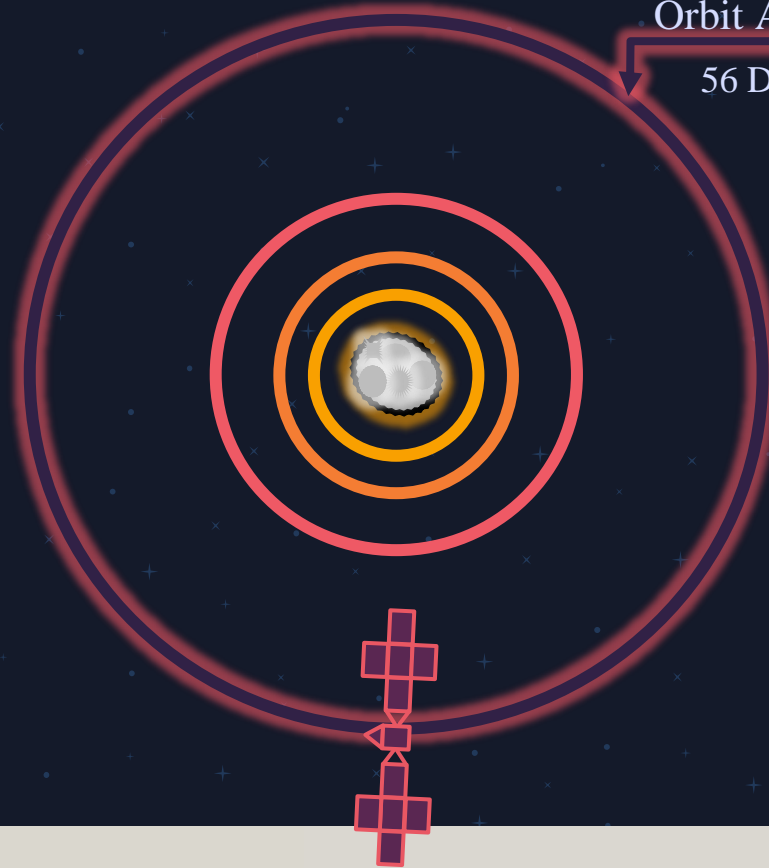
Presenter Name



# REACHING PSYCHE

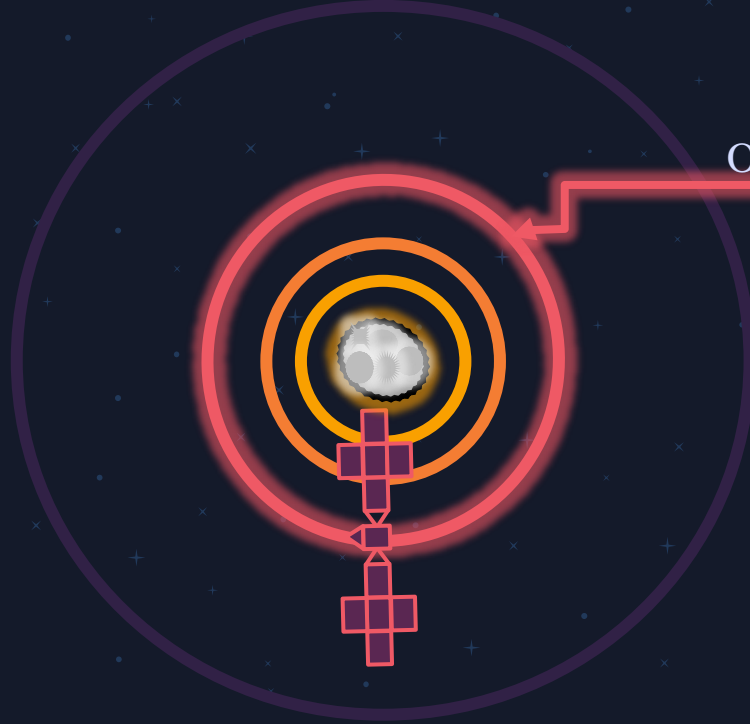
Orbit A: Characterization

56 Days (41 Orbits)



Presenter Name

# REACHING PSYCHE



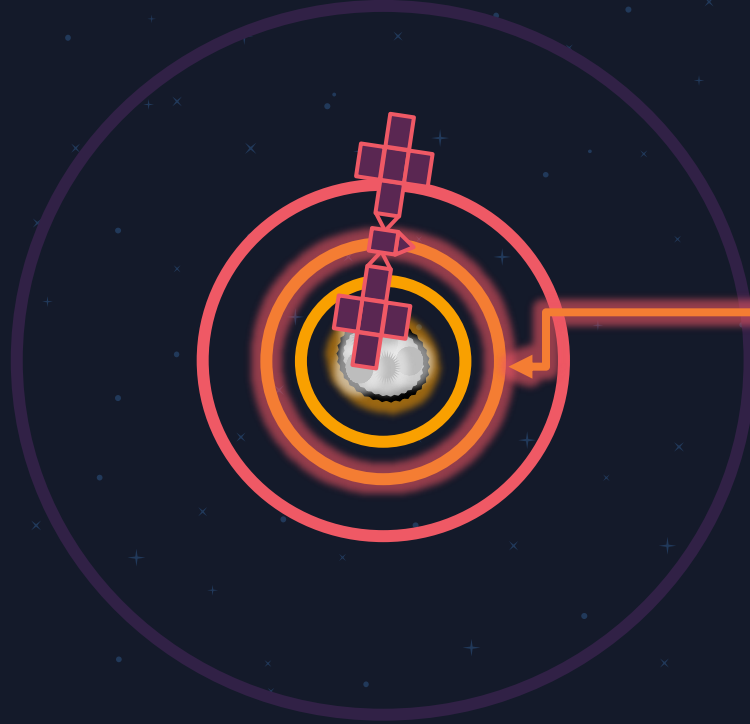
Orbit B: Topography  
80 Days (169 Orbits)

Presenter Name





# REACHING PSYCHE

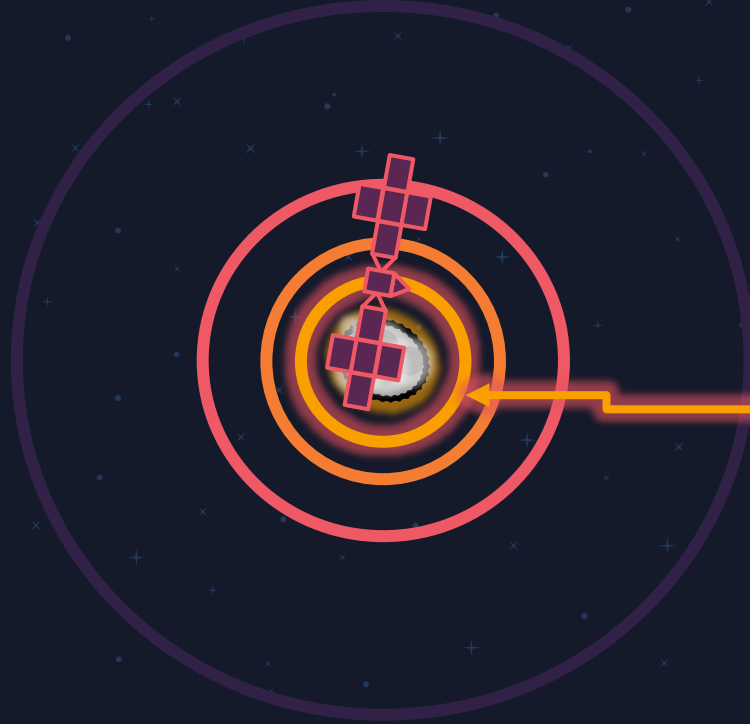


Orbit C: Gravity Science  
100 Days (362 Orbits)

Presenter Name



# REACHING PSYCHE



Orbit D: Elemental Mapping  
100 Days (684 Orbits)

Presenter Name



# PRELIMINARY RESEARCH

Accessible Exhibition Design

Museum Visitor Experience

Previous ACCelerate Submissions

Presenter Name

# ACCESSIBLE EXHIBITION DESIGN

Mount small items no higher than 40 in (1015 mm) above the floor

Include closed captioning for audio aspects and alternative text for visual aspects of the design

Construct the top of a case no higher than 36 in (915 mm) above the ground

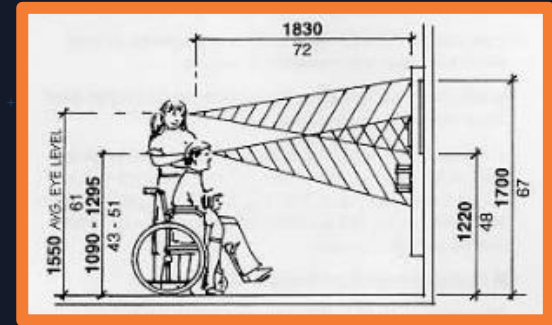


Figure 6 : Wall mounting



Figure 7: Table display

Presenter Name

# MUSEUM VISITOR EXPERIENCE



On average, families spend 1.6 minutes on an individual exhibit and non-families spend 1.1 minutes.

Mean Time per Exhibit			
	Family	Nonfamily	Average
Weekday	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Weekend	1.3	1.2	1.3
Average	1.6	1.1	1.4

*Note.* All times are in minutes. Values are averaged over both exhibitions.  
<sup>a</sup>These values are statistically different from one another.

Figure 8: Time spent at each interactive exhibit

Presenter Name

# CURRENT RESEARCH

Survey on Target Audience

Social Media Interaction



Presenter Name

# ASSUMPTIONS

Power Source Access

Eighth Grade Level Concepts

Low-Cost Fabrication



Presenter Name



FAMU-FSU  
Engineering

#

# KEY GOALS



Interactive  
and  
Informative

Durable

Affordable

Presenter Name



# MARKETS



Museums

Planetarium

Academia

Presenter Name

# CUSTOMER NEEDS



The product has the ability to have a user interact with it.

The product has the ability to simulate the user's senses.

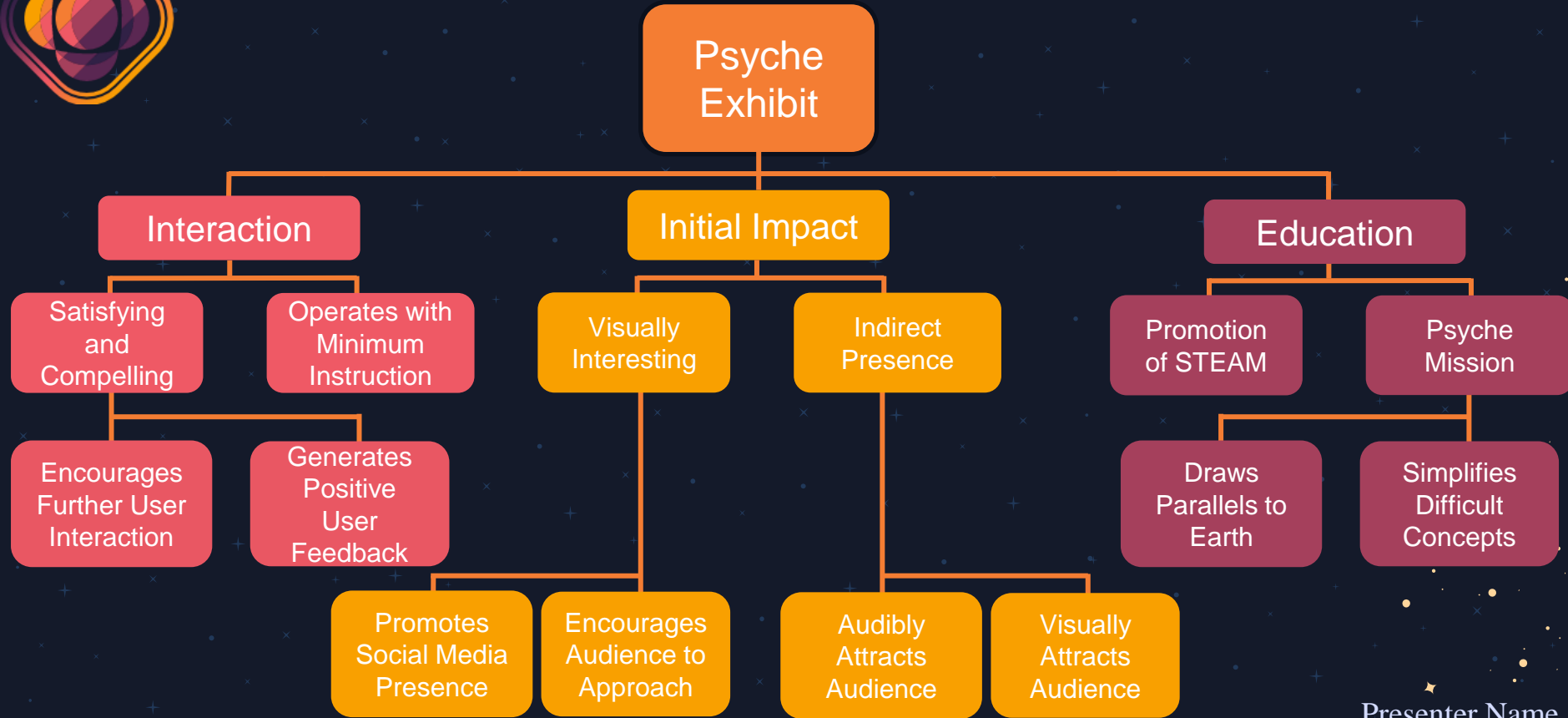
The product has the ability to run without a wall outlet if one is not available.

The product should use little to no custom parts outside of parts that are 3D printable

The product has the ability to hide components that are not meant for the user to touch.

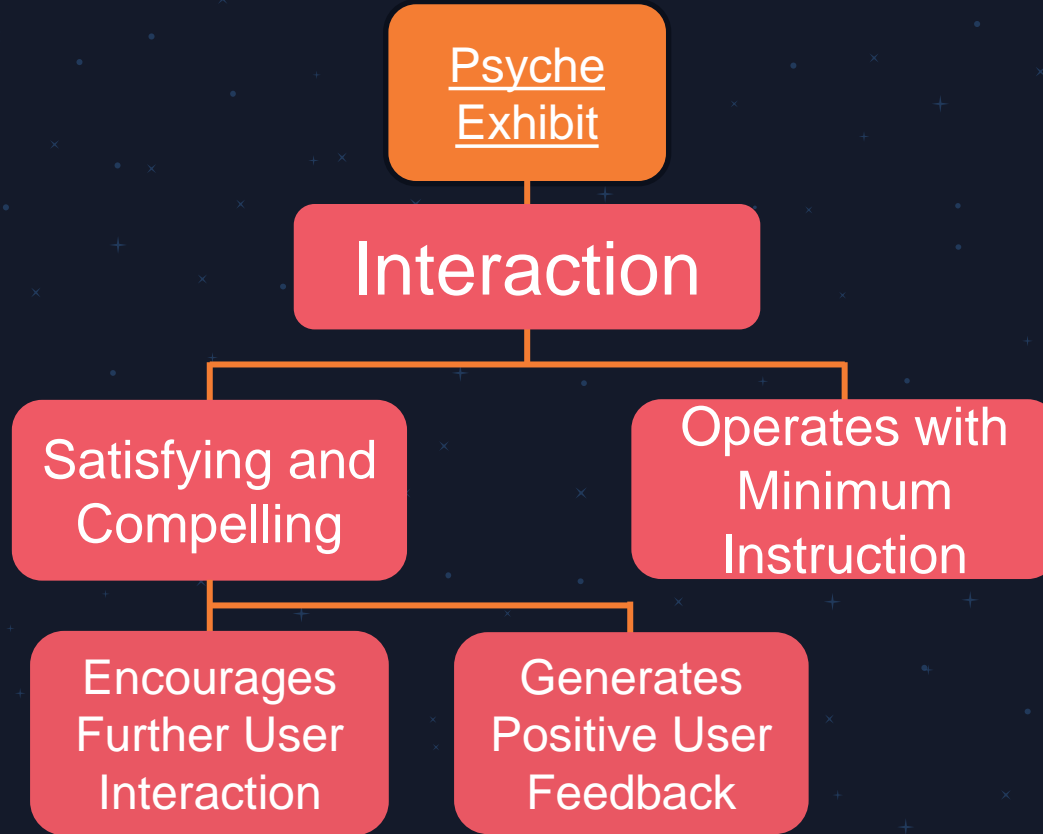
Presenter Name

# FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION



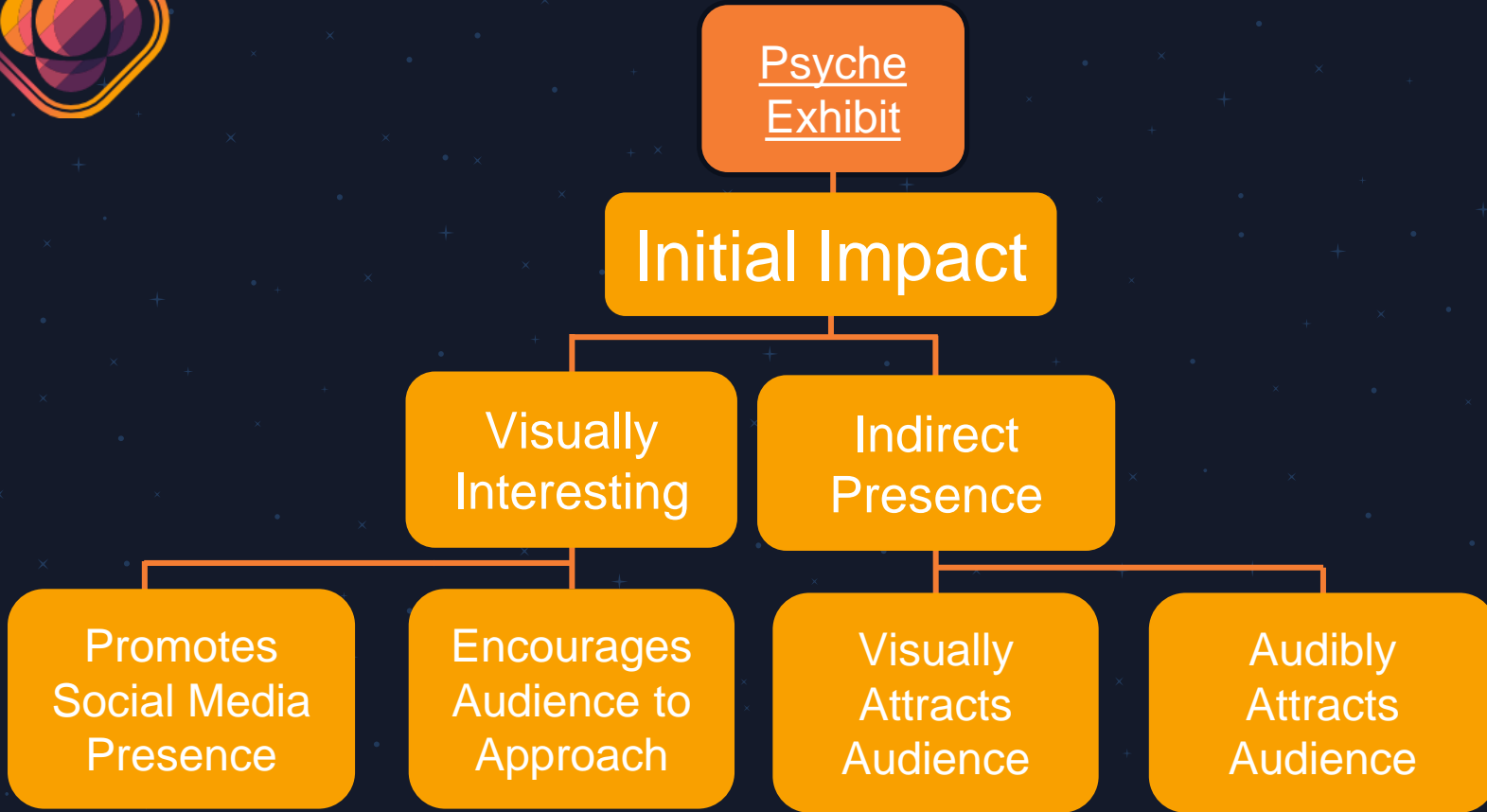
Presenter Name

# FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION



Presenter Name

# FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION



Presenter Name

# FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION

Psyche  
Exhibit

Education

Psyche  
Mission

Promotion of  
STEAM

Draws  
Parallels to  
Earth

Simplifies  
Difficult  
Concepts

Presenter Name



# FD MATRIX

Psyche  
Exhibit

## Minor Functions

Visually Interesting

Operates w/Minimum Instruction

Satisfying and Compelling

Indirect Presence

Promotion of STEAM

Psyche Mission

## System Functions

Interaction

Initial Impact

Education



Presenter Name

