

# Team 6: Design of a Less Deafening Hair Dryer



Mark Johnson, Peter Van Brussel, Shawn Eckert and Kiet Ho

Sponser: Dr. Michael Devine

Advisor: Dr. Louis Cattafesta

## What's The Problem

### Hair dryers are **TOO** loud!

- Annoyance for users and surroundings
- Unwanted noise in grooming businesses
- Average hairdryer operates at 85 dB
- Noise induced hearing loss begins at 85 dB

## Project Background and Constraints

- The goal of this project is to design and build a prototype of a quieter hairdryer and produce a corresponding plan for commercialization.
- Project budget of \$1500
- Max noise output less than 70 dB(A)
- Weigh less than 1.5 lbs
- Include required safety components
- Easily held and maneuvered
- Design for easy and mass manufacturability

## Basic Hairdryer Components

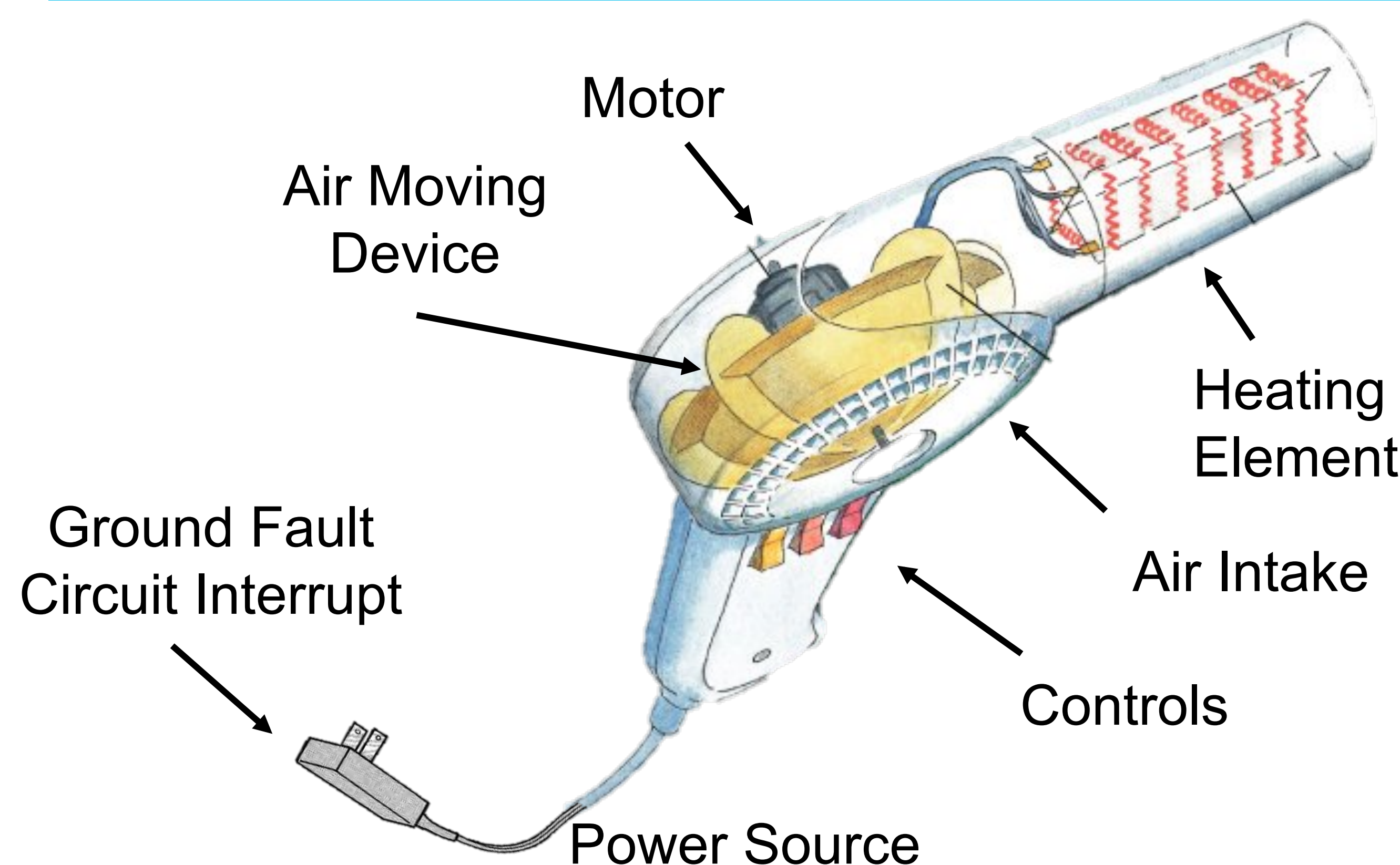


Fig. 1: Basic components of a simple hair dryer

## Background Research

### Methods to reduce noise

- Reduce flow impedances<sup>[2]</sup>
- Improve fan/blade performance<sup>[2]</sup>
- Interior acoustic treatment<sup>[1]</sup>
- Reduce fan speed<sup>[5]</sup>

### Reverse Engineering of Quiet Hair Dryer

- Centrix Quiet Q-Zone
  - Rubber vibration dampers between casing
  - Centrifugal fan design
  - Intake on both top and bottom
  - High setting  $\approx$  76 dB

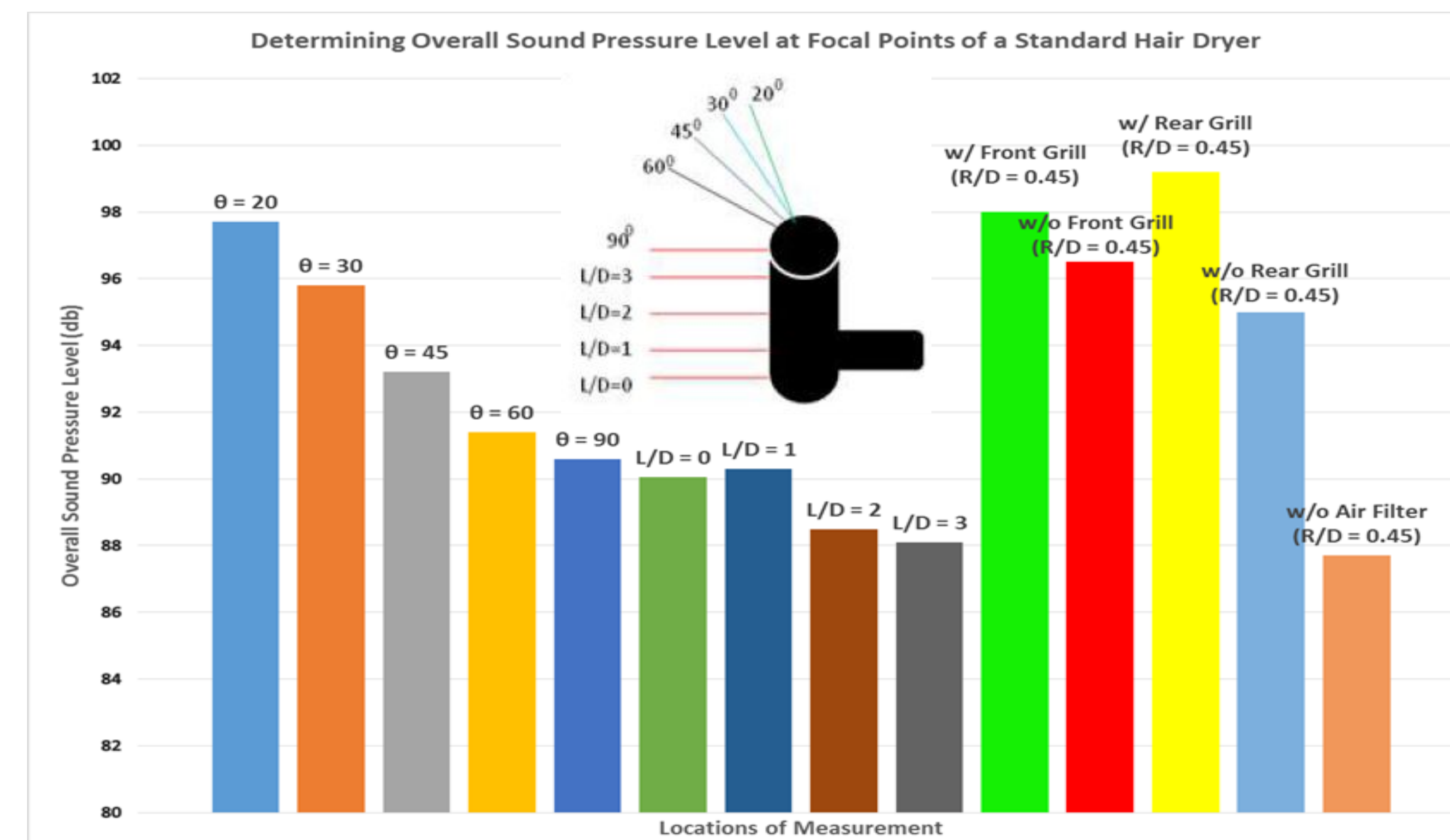
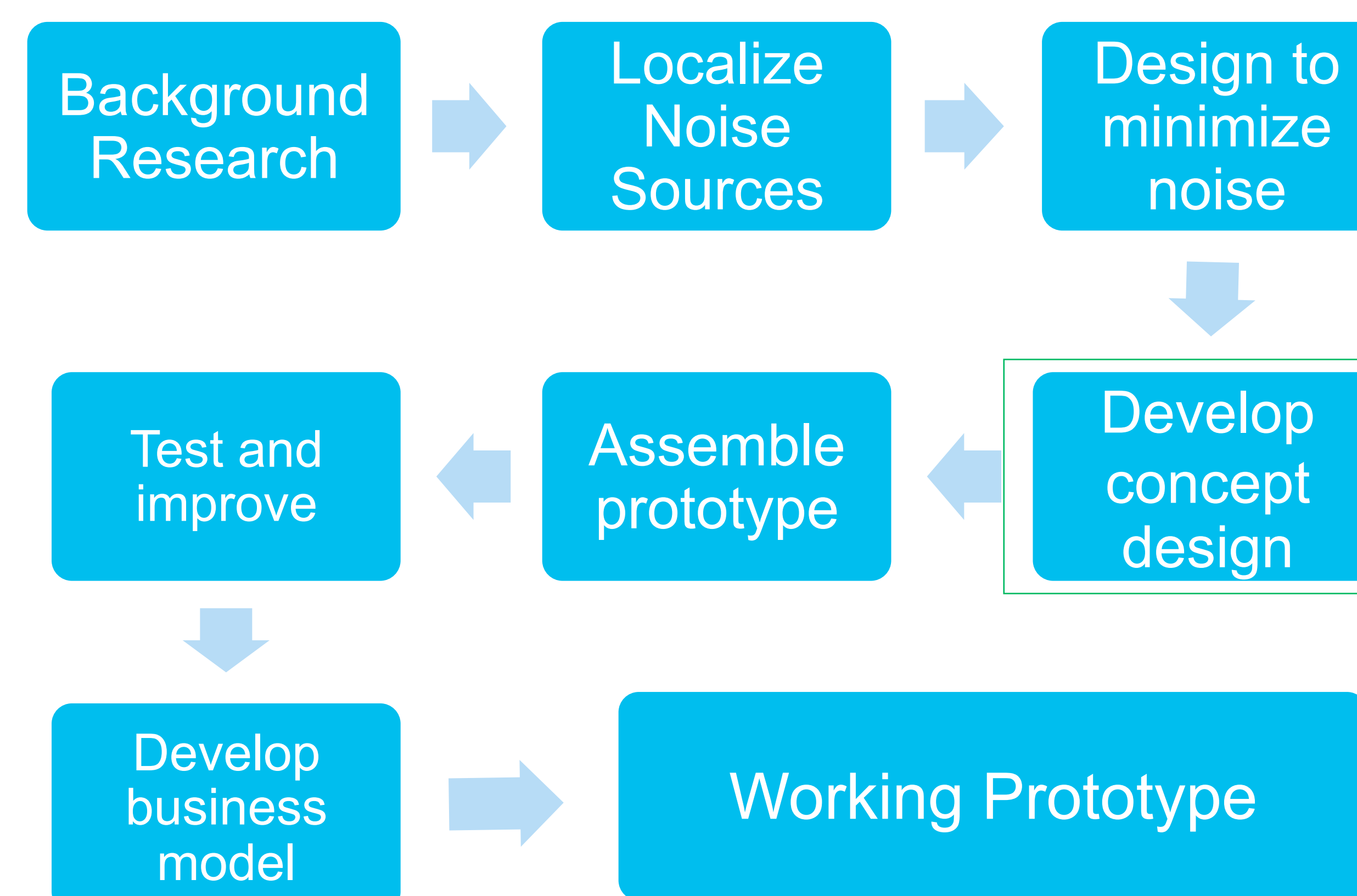


Fig. 2: Plot showing SPL at locations around hair drying device and with specific sound insulations<sup>[1]</sup>

## Project Outline



## Concept Design

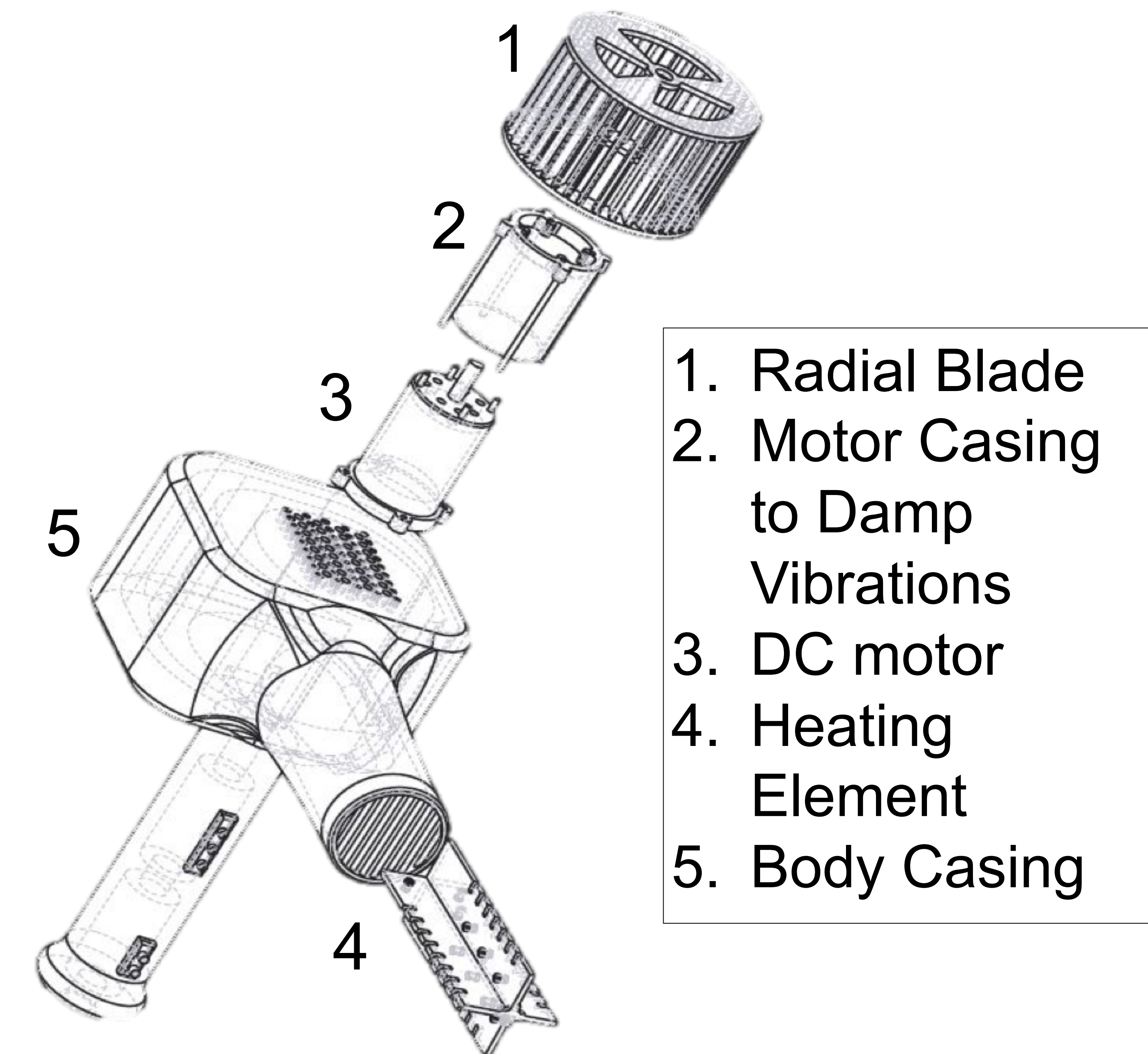


Fig. 3: Team 6 Concept Design

## Future Plans

- Finalize motor selection
- Begin detailed design of exterior casing
- Perform sound intensity measurements
- 3D print completed parts
- Prepare heating element and electrical components from purchased hair dryer

## References

- [1] Akehetov, B, and Gupta, S, and Ahuja, K; "Noise Source Ranking of a Hair Dryer.", AIAA
- [2] Shen, M, and Lin, S, and Chen, W; "The study of improving the performance and the noise of a hair dryer"; ISTP
- [3] "What is Noise?"; BRD Noise & Vibration Control, Inc. from <http://www.brd-noise.com/RequestDetails.aspx>
- [4] [http://www.mne.psu.edu/lamancusa/me458/11\\_fan.pdf](http://www.mne.psu.edu/lamancusa/me458/11_fan.pdf)
- [5] <http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/top10noise.pdf>